

APPENDIX A: LIST OF POPES IN CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER

Notes:

- ▶ **266, 265, 264 or 263:** This list, the basis for all the statistics quoted in this book (unless otherwise stated), contains 266 popes – up to and including Pope Benedict XVI (#266), who was elected April 2005. The current Vatican list has one less pope – viz. the original Stephen II (#92; March 752) who died 4 days after being elected. This Stephen, however, did appear in Vatican lists till 1961. He also appears in the papal list maintained by Wikipedia, the increasingly popular online encyclopedia. He is thus included in this list for completeness. The three separate terms of Benedict IX (#146, #148 & #151) are also listed separately, rather than as a single, grouped entry. Thus the differences in the numbers used in various lists are due to:
 - 266 = includes the original Stephen II (#92) and Benedict IX's 3 terms.
 - 265 = without the original Stephen II, but with 3 entries for Benedict IX.
 - 264 = with the original Stephen II, but with Benedict IX listed just once.
 - 263 = without the original Stephen II and with Benedict IX listed but once.
- ▶ The start and end dates for papacies tend to be the most inclusive, i.e., the longest possible. The scope of this book limits the option of listing multiple alternate dates when there are deferring opinions about the dates. The start date in general refers to when the pope was elected (or received Imperial approval) rather than the date when the pope was consecrated.
- ▶ The lengths of the papacies, though probably the most accurate to-date, are still approximations in the main. They were calculated using fixed 30 day months with no rounding up of the months; i.e., months shown represent completed months. Thus a papacy whose duration was 4 years, 10 months and 23 days will be shown as 4y 10m.
- ▶ Start/End ages for the popes are based on the best available dates, to the nearest year, starting as of 1404. Dates prior to that are unavailable or unreliable. That said, there is uncertainty as to the dates for Innocent VII (#205), Gregory XII (#206), Martin V (#207), Eugene IV (#208) & Innocent VIII (#214). Hence the lighter font.
- ▶ # - sequence number. ~ = approximately. ? = uncertainty.
c. = circa; about. solid line denotes century splits.
shading denotes, per context:
'# Sequence Number Column' – consecutive use of the same name.
'From Column' – non-Italian.
'Length Column' – exceptionally long or short papacies.
- ▶ Abbreviations:
'nc' column – documented name change (nc).
y – years, m – months, d – days, w – weeks

#	Papal Name	Start of reign	End of reign	Length	From	Age Start/End	'nc'
1	St. Peter	c. 42/57	c. 64/67	~25y	Holy Land		
2	St. Linus	c. 64/67	c. 76/79	~12y	Italy		
3	St. Anacletus	c. 76/79	c. 88/92	~12y	Greece		
4	St. Clement I	c. 88/92	c. 97/101	~9y	Italy?		
5	St. Evaristus	c. 97/101	c. 105/109	~9y	Greece?		
6	St. Alexander I	c. 105/109	c. 115/116	~11y	Italy?		
7	St. Sixtus I	c. 115/116	c. 125/128	~10y	Italy?		
8	St. Telesphorus	c. 125/128	c. 136/138	~11y	Greece?		
9	St. Hygĭnus	c. 136/138	c. 140/142	~4y	Greece		
10	St. Pius I	c. 140/142	c. 154/155	~15y	Italy?		
11	St. Anicetus	c. 154/155	c. 166/167	~11y	Syria		
12	St. Soter	c. 166/167	c. 174/175	~9y	Italy		
13	St. Eleutherius	c. 174/175	c. 189	~15y	Balkans		
14	St. Victor I	189	198/199	~10y	N. Africa		
15	St. Zephyrinus	199	217	~18y	Italy		
16	St. Callistus I	217	222/223	~5y	Greece?		
17	St. Urban I	222/223	230	~8y 11m	Italy		
18	St. Pontian	21 July 230	28 Sep 235	5y 2m	Italy		
19	St. Anterus	21 Nov 235	3 Jan 236	43 days	Greece?		
20	St. Fabian	10 Jan 236	20 Jan 250	14y	Italy		
21	St. Cornelius	Mar/Apr 251	June 253	~2y 3m	Italy		
22	St. Lucius I	25 June 253	5 Mar 254	9m	Italy		
23	St. Stephen I	12 May 254	2 Aug 257	3y 3m	Italy		
24	St. Sixtus II	30/31 Aug 257	6 Aug 258	11m	Greece		
25	St. Dionysius	22 July 260	26 Dec 268	8y 5m	Greece?		
26	St. Felix I	5 Jan 269	30 Dec 274	6y	Italy		
27	St. Eutychian	4 Jan 275	7 Dec 283	8y 11m	Italy		
28	St. Caius	17 Dec 283	22 Apr 296	12y 4m	Croatia		
29	St. Marcellinus	30 June 296	304	~8y	Italy		
30	St. Marcellus I	~306/308	~308/309	11m	Italy		
31	St. Eusebius	18 Apr (310?)	21 Oct (310?)	6m	Greece?		
32	St. Miltiades	2 July 311	10 Jan 314	2y 6m	Italy		
33	St. Silvester I	31 Jan 314	31 Dec 335	21y 11m	Italy		
34	St. Mark	18 Jan 336	7 Oct 336	8m 20d	Italy		
35	St. Julius I	6 Feb 337	12 Apr 352	15y 2m	Italy		
36	Liberius	22 May 352	24 Sep 366	14y 4m	Italy		
37	St. Damasus I	1 Oct 366	11 Dec 384	18y 2m	Portugal		
38	St. Siricius	Dec 384	26 Nov 399	14y 11m	Italy		
39	St. Anastasius I	27 Nov 399	19 Dec 401	2y 22d	Italy		

#	Papal Name	Start of reign	End of reign	Length	From	Age Start/End	'nc'
40	St. Innocent I	22 Dec 401	12 Mar 417	15y 3m	Italy		
41	St. Zosimus	18 Mar 417	26 Dec 418	1y 9m	Greece?		
42	St. Boniface I	29 Dec 418	4 Sep 422	3y 8m	Italy		
43	St. Celestine I	10 Sep 422	27 Jul 432	9y 10m	Italy		
44	St. Sixtus III	31 July 432	19 Aug 440	8y 19d	Italy		
45	St. Leo I <i>the Great</i>	29 Sep 440	10 Nov 461	21y 42d	Italy		
46	St. Hilarius	19 Nov 461	29 Feb 468	6y 3m	Italy		
47	St. Simplicius	3 Mar 468	10 Mar 483	15y 7d	Italy		
48	St. Felix III	13 Mar 483	1 Mar 492	9y	Italy		
49	St. Gelasius I	1 Mar 492	21 Nov 496	4y 8m	Italy		
50	Anastasius II	24 Nov 496	19 Nov 498	2y	Italy		
51	St. Symmachus	22 Nov 498	19 July 514	15y 8m	Italy		
52	St. Hormisdas	20 July 514	6 Aug 523	9y 17d	Italy		
53	St. John I	13 Aug 523	18 May 526	2y 9m	Italy		
54	St. Felix IV	12 Jul 526	22 Sep 530	4y 2m	Italy		
55	Boniface II	22 Sep 530	17 Oct 532	2y 25d	Italy		
56	John II	2 Jan 533	8 May 535	2y 4m	Italy		✓
57	St. Agapetus I	13 May 535	22 Apr 536	11m	Italy		
58	St. Silverius	8 June 536	11 Nov 537	1y 5m	Italy		
59	Vigilius	29 Mar 537	7 Jun 555	18y 2m	Italy		
60	Pelagius I	16 Apr 556	4 Mar 561	4y 10m	Italy		
61	John III	17 July 561	13 July 574	13y	Italy		✓
62	Benedict I	2 June 575	30 July 579	4y 1m	Italy		
63	Pelagius II	Aug 579	7 Feb 590	10y 6m	Italy		
64	St. Gregory I <i>the Great</i>	3 Sep 590	12 Mar 604	13y 6m	Italy		
65	Sabinian	13 Sep 604	22 Feb 606	1y 5m	Italy		
66	Boniface III	19 Feb 607	12 Nov 607	8m 3w	Italy		
67	St. Boniface IV	15 Sep 608	8 May 615	6y 8m	Italy		
68	St. Deusdedit	19 Oct 615	8 Nov 618	3y 19d	Italy		
69	Boniface V	23 Dec 619	25 Oct 625	5y 10m	Italy		
70	Honorius I	27 Oct 625	12 Oct 638	13y	Italy		
71	Severinus	28 May 640	2 Aug 640	2m 5d	Italy		
72	John IV	24 Dec 640	12 Oct 642	1 y 9m	Croatia		
73	Theodore I	24 Nov 642	14 May 649	6y 5m	Palestine		
74	St. Martin I	5 July 649	10 Aug 654	5y 36d	Italy		
75	St. Eugene I	10 Aug 654	2 Jun 657	2y 10m	Italy		
76	St. Vitalian	30 July 657	27 Jan 672	14y 6m	Italy		
77	Adeodatus (II)	11 Apr 672	17 Jun 676	4y 2m	Italy		

#	Papal Name	Start of reign	End of reign	Length	From	Age Start/End	'nc'
78	Donus	2 Nov 676	11 Apr 678	1y 5m	Italy		
79	St. Agatho	27 June 678	10 Jan 681	2y 6m	Italy		
80	St. Leo II	17 Aug 682	3 July 683	10m 20d	Italy		
81	St. Benedict II	26 June 684	8 May 685	10m 16d	Italy		
82	John V	23 July 685	2 Aug 686	1y 10d	Syria		
83	Conon	21 Oct 686	21 Sep 687	11m	Balkans		
84	St. Sergius I	15 Dec 687	9 Sep 701	13y 9m	Italy		
85	John VI	30 Oct 701	11 Jan 705	3y 2m	Greece		
86	John VII	1 Mar 705	18 Oct 707	2y 7m	Greece		
87	Sisinnius	15 Jan 708	4 Feb 708	20 days	Syria		
88	Constantine	25 Mar 708	9 Apr 715	7y	Syria		
89	St. Gregory II	19 May 715	11 Feb 731	15y 9m	Italy		
90	St. Gregory III	18 Mar 731	28 Nov 741	10y 8m	Syria		
91	St. Zacharias	3 Dec 741	15 Mar 752	10y 3m	Italy		
92	Stephen (II)	23 Mar 752	26 Mar 752	4 days	Italy?		
93	Stephen II (III)	26 Mar 752	26 Apr 757	5y 1m	Italy		
94	St. Paul I	29 May 757	28 June 767	10y 1m	Italy		
95	Stephen III (IV)	7 Aug 768	24 Jan 772	3y 5m	Italy		
96	Hadrian I	1 Feb 772	25 Dec 795	23y 10m	Italy		
97	St. Leo III	26 Dec 795	12 June 816	20y 5m	Italy		
98	Stephen IV (V)	22 June 816	24 Jan 817	7m 2d	Italy		
99	St. Paschal I	24 Jan 817	11 Feb 824	7y	Italy		
100	Eugene II	June 824	Aug 827	~3y 1m	Italy		
101	Valentine	Aug 827	Sep 827	~1m	Italy		
102	Gregory IV	late 827	25 Jan 844	~16y	Italy		
103	Sergius II	Jan 844	27 Jan 847	3y	Italy		
104	St. Leo IV	10 Apr 847	17 Jul 855	8y 3m	Italy		
105	Benedict III	29 Sep 855	17 Apr 858	2y 6m	Italy		
106	St. Nicholas I <i>the Great</i>	24 Apr 858	13 Nov 867	9y 6m	Italy		
107	Hadrian II	14 Dec 867	Nov/Dec 872	5y	Italy		
108	John VIII	14 Dec 872	16 Dec 882	10y 2d	Italy		
109	Marinus I	16 Dec 882	15 May 884	1y 5m	Italy		
110	St. Hadrian III	17 May 884	mid-Sep 885	1y 4m	Italy		
111	Stephen V (VI)	late-Sep 885	14 Sep 891	6y	Italy		
112	Formosus	6 Oct 891	4 Apr 896	4y 6m	Italy		
113	Boniface VI	Apr 896	Apr 896	15 days	Italy		
114	Stephen VI (VII)	May 896	Aug 897	1y 2m	Italy		
115	Romanus	Aug 897	Nov 897	~3m	Italy		
116	Theodore II	Nov 897	Nov(/Dec) 897	20 days	Italy		

#	Papal Name	Start of reign	End of reign	Length	From	Age Start/End	'nc'
117	John IX	Jan 898	Jan 900	~2y	Italy		
118	Benedict IV	May/June 900	Aug 903	~3y 3m	Italy		
119	Leo V	Aug 903	Sep 903	~2m	Italy?		
120	Sergius III	29 Jan 904	14 Apr 911	7y 2m	Italy		
121	Anastasius III	June 911	Aug 913	~2y 1m	Italy		
122	Lando	Aug 913	Mar 914	6m 11d	Italy		
123	John X	Mar/Apr 914	May 928	~14y	Italy		
124	Leo VI	May 928	Dec 928	~6m	Italy		
125	Stephen VII (VIII)	Dec 928	Feb 931	~2y 2m	Italy		
126	John XI	Feb/Mar 931	Dec 935/Jan 936	~4y 9m	Italy		
127	Leo VII	3 Jan 936	13 July 939	3y 6m	Italy		
128	Stephen VIII (IX)	14 July 939	late-Oct 942	~3y 3m	Italy		
129	Marinus II	30 Oct 942	early-May 946	~3y 6m	Italy		
130	Agapetus II	10 Mly 946	Dec 955	~9y 7m	Italy		
131	John XII	16 Dec 955	14 May 964	8y 5m	Italy		✓
132	Leo VIII	4 Dec 963	1 Mar 965	1y 2m	Italy		
133	Benedict V	22 May 964	23 June 964	32 days	Italy		
134	John XIII	1 Oct 965	6 Sep 972	6y 11m	Italy		
135	Benedict VI	19 Jan 973	July 974	~1y 5m	Italy		
136	Benedict VII	Oct 974	10 July 983	~8y 9m	Italy		
137	John XIV	Dec 983	20 Aug 984	~8m	Italy		✓
138	John XV	mid-Aug 985	Mar 996	~10y 7m	Italy		
139	Gregory V	3 May 996	18 Feb 999	2y 9m	Germany		✓
140	Silvester II	2 Apr 999	12 May 1003	4y 1m	France		✓
141	John XVII	16 May 1003	6 Nov 1003	5m 25d	Italy		
142	John XVIII (XIX)	25 Dec 1003	June/July 1009	~5y 6m	Italy		
143	Sergius IV	31 July 1009	12 May 1012	2y 9m	Italy		✓
144	Benedict VIII	17 May 1012	9 Apr 1024	11y 11m	Italy		✓
145	John XIX	19 Apr 1024	20 Oct 1032	8y 6m	Italy		✓
146	Benedict IX - 1 st term	21 Oct 1032	15 Sep 1044	~11y 11m	Italy		✓
147	Silvester III	20 Jan 1045	10 Mar 1045	49 days	Italy		✓
148	Benedict IX - 2 nd term	10 Mar 1045	1 May 1045	52 days	Italy		✓
149	Gregory VI	1 May 1045	20 Dec 1046	1 y 7m	Italy		✓
150	Clement II	24 Dec 1046	9 Oct 1047	9m 19d	Germany		✓
151	Benedict IX - 3 rd term	8 Nov 1047	16 July 1048	8m 11d	Italy		✓
152	Damasus II	17 July 1048	9 Aug 1048	23 days	Germany		✓

#	Papal Name	Start of reign	End of reign	Length	From	Age Start/End	'nc'
153	St. Leo IX	12 Feb 1049	19 Apr 1054	5y 2m	Germany		✓
154	Victor II	13 Apr 1055	28 July 1057	2y 3m	Germany		✓
155	Stephen IX (X)	2 Aug 1057	29 Mar 1058	7m 29d	France		✓
156	Nicholas II	6 Dec 1058	27 July 1061	2y 7m	France		✓
157	Alexander II	30 Sep 1061	21 Apr 1073	11y 6m	Italy		✓
158	St. Gregory VII	22 Apr 1073	25 May 1085	12y 1m	Italy		✓
159	Bl. Victor III	9 May 1087	16 Sep 1087	4m 10d	Italy		✓
160	Bl. Urban II	12 Mar 1088	29 July 1099	11y 4m	France		✓
161	Paschal II	13 Aug 1099	21 Jan 1118	18y 5m	Italy		✓
162	Gelasius II	24 Jan 1118	29 Jan 1119	1y 5d	Italy		✓
163	Callistus II	2 Feb 1119	14 Dec 1124	5y 10m	France		✓
164	Honorius II	21 Dec 1124	13 Feb 1130	5y 1m	Italy		✓
165	Innocent II	14 Feb 1130	24 Sep 1143	13y 7m	Italy		✓
166	Celestine II	26 Sep 1143	8 Mar 1144	5m 13d	Italy		✓
167	Lucius II	12 March 1144	15 Feb 1145	11m	Italy		✓
168	Bl. Eugene III	15 Feb 1145	8 July 1153	8y 4m	Italy		✓
169	Anastasius IV	8 July 1153	3 Dec 1154	1y 4m	Italy		✓
170	Hadrian IV	4 Dec 1154	1 Sep 1159	4y 9m	England		✓
171	Alexander III	7 Sep 1159	30 Aug 1181	21y 11m	Italy		✓
172	Lucius III	1 Sep 1181	25 Nov 1185	4y 2m	Italy		✓
173	Urban III	25 Nov 1185	20 Oct 1187	1y 10m	Italy		✓
174	Gregory VIII	21 Oct 1187	17 Dec 1187	57 days	Italy		✓
175	Clement III	19 Dec 1187	late-Mar 1191	3y 3m	Italy		✓
176	Celestine III	14 Apr 1191	8 Jan 1198	6y 9m	Italy		✓
177	Innocent III	8 Jan 1198	16 July 1216	18y 6m	Italy		✓
178	Honorius III	18 July 1216	18 Mar 1227	10y 8m	Italy		✓
179	Gregory IX	19 Mar 1227	22 Aug 1241	14y 5m	Italy		✓
180	Celestine IV	25 Oct 1241	10 Nov 1241	16 days	Italy		✓
181	Innocent IV	25 June 1243	7 Dec 1254	11y 5m	Italy		✓
182	Alexander IV	12 Dec 1254	25 May 1261	6y 5m	Italy		✓
183	Urban IV	29 Aug 1261	2 Oct 1264	3y 1m	France		✓
184	Clement IV	5 Feb 1265	29 Nov 1268	3y 9m	France		✓
185	Bl. Gregory X	1 Sep 1271	10 Jan 1276	4y 4m	Italy		✓
186	Bl. Innocent V	21 Jan 1276	22 June 1276	5m	France		✓
187	Hadrian V	11 July 1276	18 Aug 1276	38 days	Italy		✓
188	John XXI	8 Sep 1276	20 May 1277	8m 12d	Portugal		✓
189	Nicholas III	25 Nov 1277	22 Aug 1280	2y 9m	Italy		✓
190	Martin IV	22 Feb 1281	28 Mar 1285	4y 1m	France		✓
191	Honorius IV	2 Apr 1285	3 Apr 1287	2y	Italy		✓

#	Papal Name	Start of reign	End of reign	Length	From	Age Start/End	'nc'
192	Nicholas IV	22 Feb 1288	4 Apr 1292	4y 1m	Italy		✓
193	St. Celestine V	5 July 1294	13 Dec 1294	5m 8d	Italy		✓
194	Boniface VIII	24 Dec 1294	11 Oct 1303	8y 9m	Italy		✓
195	Bl. Benedict XI	22 Oct 1303	7 July 1304	8m	Italy		✓
196	Clement V	5 June 1305	20 Apr 1314	8y 10m	France		✓
197	John XXII	7 Aug 1316	4 Dec 1334	18y 4m	France		✓
198	Benedict XII	20 Dec 1334	25 Apr 1342	7y 4m	France		✓
199	Clement VI	7 May 1342	6 Dec 1352	10y 7m	France		✓
200	Innocent VI	18 Dec 1352	12 Sep 1362	9y 9m	France		✓
201	Bl. Urban V	28 Sep 1362	19 Dec 1370	8y 2m	France		✓
202	Gregory XI	30 Dec 1370	27 Mar 1378	7y 2m	France		✓
203	Urban VI	8 Apr 1378	15 Oct 1389	11y 6m	Italy		✓
204	Boniface IX	2 Nov 1389	1 Oct 1404	14y 11m	Italy		✓
205	Innocent VII	17 Oct 1404	6 Nov 1406	2y 19d	Italy	67/69	✓
206	Gregory XII	30 Nov 1406	4 July 1415	8y 7m	Italy	60/69	✓
207	Martin V	11 Nov 1417	20 Feb 1431	13y 3m	Italy	48/62	✓
208	Eugene IV	3 Mar 1431	23 Feb 1447	15y 11m	Italy	47/63	✓
209	Nicholas V	6 Mar 1447	24 Mar 1455	8y 18d	Italy	49/57	✓
210	Callistus III	8 Apr 1455	6 Aug 1458	3y 4m	Spain	76/79	✓
211	Pius II	19 Aug 1458	15 Aug 1464	6y	Italy	52/58	✓
212	Paul II	30 Aug 1464	26 July 1471	6y 11m	Italy	47/54	✓
213	Sixtus IV	9 Aug 1471	12 Aug 1484	13y	Italy	57/70	✓
214	Innocent VIII	29 Aug 1484	25 July 1492	7y 11m	Italy	51/59	✓
215	Alexander VI	11 Aug 1492	18 Aug 1503	11y	Spain	61/72	✓
216	Pius III	22 Sep 1503	18 Oct 1503	26 days	Italy	64/64	✓
217	Julius II	1 Nov 1503	21 Feb 1513	9y 3m	Italy	59/69	■
218	Leo X	11 Mar 1513	1 Dec 1521	8y 8m	Italy	37/45	✓
219	Hadrian VI	9 Jan 1522	14 Sep 1523	1y 8m	Netherlands	62/64	■
220	Clement VII	19 Nov 1523	25 Sep 1534	10y 10m	Italy	45/56	✓
221	Paul III	13 Oct 1534	10 Nov 1549	15y 1m	Italy	66/81	✓
222	Julius III	8 Feb 1550	23 Mar 1555	5y 1m	Italy	62/67	✓
223	Marcellus II	9 Apr 1555	1 May 1555	22 days	Italy	53/53	■
224	Paul IV	23 May 1555	18 Aug 1559	4y 2m	Italy	78/83	✓
225	Pius IV	25 Dec 1559	9 Dec 1565	5y 11m	Italy	59/66	✓
226	St. Pius V	7 Jan 1566	1 May 1572	6y 3m	Italy	61/68	✓
227	Gregory XIII	14 May 1572	10 Apr 1585	12y 11m	Italy	70/83	✓
228	Sixtus V	24 Apr 1585	27 Aug 1590	5y 4m	Italy	63/68	✓
229	Urban VII	15 Sep 1590	27 Sep 1590	12 days	Italy	69/69	✓
230	Gregory XIV	5 Dec 1590	16 Oct 1591	10m	Italy	55/56	✓

#	Papal Name	Start of reign	End of reign	Length	From	Age Start/End	'nc'
231	Innocent IX	29 Oct 1591	30 Dec 1591	62 days	Italy	72/72	✓
232	Clement VIII	30 Jan 1592	5 Mar 1605	13y 1m	Italy	55/69	✓
233	Leo XI	1 Apr 1605	27 Apr 1605	26 days	Italy	69/69	✓
234	Paul V	16 May 1605	28 Jan 1621	15y 8m	Italy	52/68	✓
235	Gregory XV	9 Feb 1621	8 July 1623	2y 4m	Italy	67/69	✓
236	Urban VIII	6 Aug 1623	29 July 1644	20y 11m	Italy	55/76	✓
237	Innocent X	15 Sep 1644	1 Jan 1655	10y 3m	Italy	70/80	✓
238	Alexander VII	7 Apr 1655	22 May 1667	12y 1m	Italy	56/68	✓
239	Clement IX	20 June 1667	9 Dec 1669	2y 5m	Italy	67/69	✓
240	Clement X	29 Apr 1670	22 July 1676	6y 2m	Italy	79/86	✓
241	Bl. Innocent XI	21 Sep 1676	12 Aug 1689	12y 10m	Italy	65/78	✓
242	Alexander VIII	6 Oct 1689	1 Feb 1691	1y 3m	Italy	79/80	✓
243	Innocent XII	12 July 1691	27 Sep 1700	9y 2m	Italy	76/85	✓
244	Clement XI	23 Nov 1700	19 Mar 1721	20y 4m	Italy	51/71	✓
245	Innocent XIII	8 May 1721	7 Mar 1724	2y 10m	Italy	65/68	✓
246	Benedict XIII	29 May 1724	21 Feb 1730	5y 8m	Italy	75/81	✓
247	Clement XII	12 July 1730	6 Feb 1740	9y 6m	Italy	78/87	✓
248	Benedict XIV	17 Aug 1740	3 May 1758	17y 8m	Italy	65/83	✓
249	Clement XIII	16 July 1758	2 Feb 1769	10y 6m	Italy	65/75	✓
250	Clement XIV	19 May 1769	22 Sep 1774	5y 4m	Italy	63/68	✓
251	Pius VI	15 Feb 1775	29 Aug 1799	24y 6m	Italy	57/81	✓
252	Pius VII	14 Mar 1800	20 Aug 1823	23y 5m	Italy	57/81	✓
253	Leo XII	28 Sep 1823	10 Feb 1829	5y 4m	Italy	63/68	✓
254	Pius VIII	31 Mar 1829	30 Nov 1830	1y 8m	Italy	67/69	✓
255	Gregory XVI	2 Feb 1831	1 June 1846	15y 4m	Italy	65/80	✓
256	Bl. Pius IX	16 June 1846	7 Feb 1878	31y 7m	Italy	54/85	✓
257	Leo XIII	20 Feb 1878	20 July 1903	25y 5m	Italy	67/93	✓
258	St. Pius X	4 Aug 1903	20 Aug 1914	11y 16d	Italy	68/79	✓
259	Benedict XV	3 Sep 1914	22 Jan 1922	7y 4m	Italy	59/67	✓
260	Pius XI	6 Feb 1922	10 Feb 1939	17y 4d	Italy	64/81	✓
261	Pius XII	2 Mar 1939	9 Oct 1958	19y 7m	Italy	63/82	✓
262	Bl. John XXIII	28 Oct 1958	3 June 1963	4y 7m	Italy	76/81	✓
263	Paul VI	21 June 1963	6 Aug 1978	15y 1m	Italy	65/80	✓
264	John Paul I	26 Aug 1978	28 Sep 1978	33 days	Italy	65/65	✓
265	John Paul II	16 Oct 1978	2 Apr 2005	26y 5m	Poland	58/84	✓
266	Benedict XVI	19 Apr 2005			Germany	78 →	✓

Average length of a papacy = 7.19 years